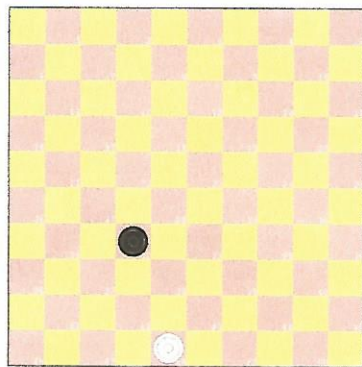
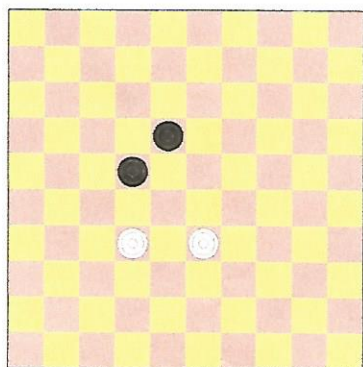


DAMMEN IS EEN HOBBY VOOR IEDEREEN!

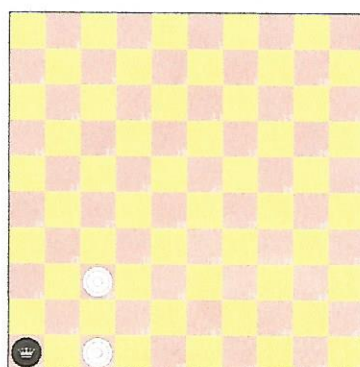
WIT speelt (opwaarts) en wint. Van MAKKELIJK naar MOEILIJK!



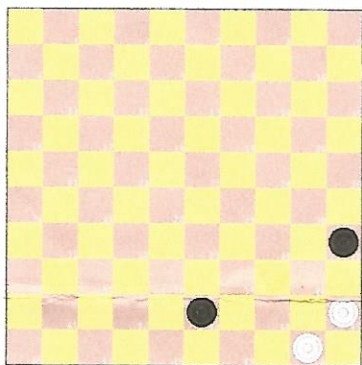
Wit wint [redacted]



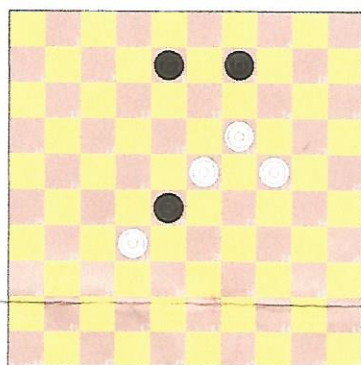
Wit wint, [redacted]



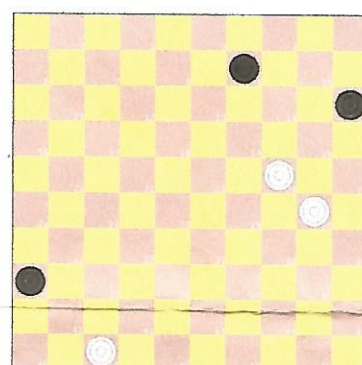
Wit [redacted] wint!



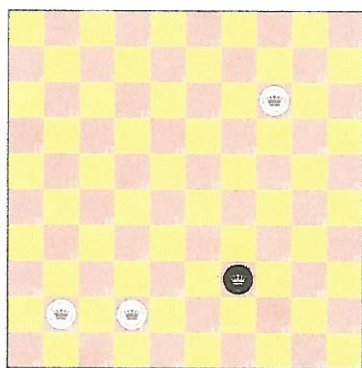
Wit [redacted]



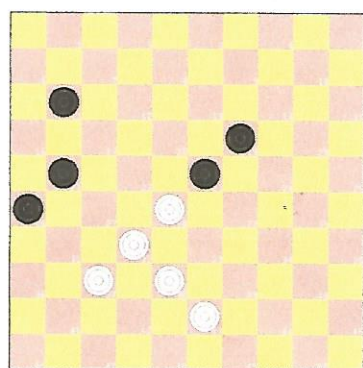
Wit wint [redacted]



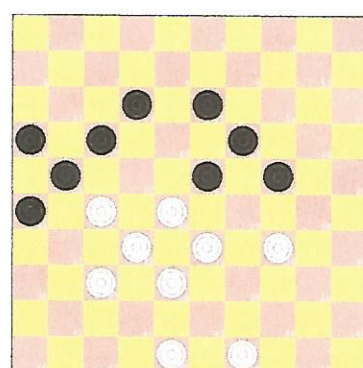
Wit [redacted] wint!



Wit wint [redacted]



Wit wint [redacted]



Hersenkrakertip: [redacted]